

Bis{ μ -2,4-di-*tert*-butyl-6-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyliminomethyl]-phenolato}bis[acetatocopper(II)]

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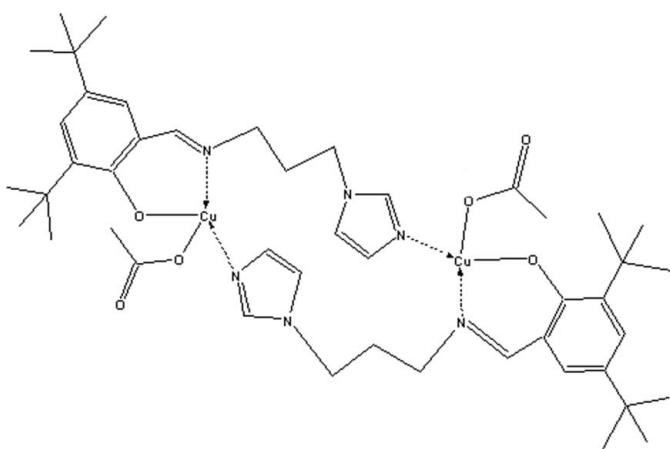
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.009\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.067; wR factor = 0.128; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

In the centrosymmetric title compound, $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O})_2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2]$, each Cu atom has a distorted tetrahedral coordination geometry defined by N and O atoms in a chelate ring, N of an imidazole ring, and an acetate O atom. The uncoordinated acetate O atom is disordered over two sites with occupancies 0.7:0.3.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Djebbar *et al.* (1997); Hansen *et al.* (1996); Huang *et al.* (2002); Lacroix *et al.* (2004); Tas *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O})_2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2]$ | $V = 2491.1(4)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 926.13$ | $Z = 2$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 14.1745(11)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.90\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 10.2898(8)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 296\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 19.0850(17)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.25 \times 0.19 \times 0.07\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 116.502(6)^{\circ}$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Stoe IPDSII diffractometer | 34842 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: integration (<i>X-RED32</i> ; Stoe & Cie, 2002) | 4905 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.741$, $T_{\max} = 0.914$ | 2485 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.167$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$ | 12 restraints |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.128$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.95$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 4905 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 275 parameters | |

Table 1
Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| N1—Cu1 | 1.957 (4) | O1—Cu1 | 1.910 (3) |
| N3—Cu1 | 1.989 (4) | O2—Cu1 | 1.966 (3) |

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

The authors acknowledge the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Turkey, for the use of the Stoe IPDSII diffractometer (purchased under grant No. F279 of the University Research Fund).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CF2164).

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Bis{ μ -2,4-di-*tert*-butyl-6-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyliminomethyl]phenolato}bis[acetatocopper(II)]

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Comment

Considerable attention has been paid to the chemistry of metal complexes of Schiff bases containing nitrogen and other donors (Djebar *et al.*, 1997). This may be attributed to their stability, biochemical and analytical uses, and potential applications in fields such as oxidation catalysis, electrochemical and molecular materials with non-linear optical properties, and therapeutic applications (Lacroix *et al.*, 2004). The use of the salen ligand framework in catalytic reactions has been receiving increasing interest due to the aforementioned advantage and its success in many newly discovered processes. Most notable is the asymmetric ring opening of epoxides by a Cr(salen)Cl catalyst which was developed by Jacobsen and co-workers in the mid-1990 s (Hansen *et al.*, 1996). A very important reaction in organic synthesis which involves the use of predominantly chromium-based salen complexes is the Diels-Alder reaction. Indeed, there is a report where these catalysts have been employed as part of a lengthy synthetic strategy to afford complex natural products (Huang *et al.*, 2002). In this study, we report the structural characterization of a dinuclear Cu(II) Schiff base complex, which was previously investigated by different techniques (Tas *et al.*, 2004). We envisaged that the free imidazole group of the proposed structure (I) should interact with aliphatic alkyl halides such as *n*-butyl bromide to give novel copper(II) complexes, leading to ionic liquids. However, all attempts under different and drastic conditions failed. This led us to reconsider the proposed structure (I). Therefore, for detailed information about the coordination mode of the ligands and for full characterization of the complex, a single-crystal X-ray determination has been carried out.

The centrosymmetric molecular structure, with the atomic labelling scheme, is presented in Fig. 1. The copper atom is in a distorted tetrahedral coordination geometry defined by atoms N1 and O1 in a chelate ring, N3 of an imidazole ring, and an acetate atom O2. Atoms N1 and O1 are bonded to Cu1 to form a six-membered chelate ring ($-C_1-C_2-C_7-N_1-Cu_1-O_1-$). The dihedral angle between the phenyl ring and this chelate ring is $6.5\ (4)^\circ$. The significant difference between Cu—*L* bond distances [$Cu-O_1 = 1.910\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$, $Cu-O_2 = 1.966\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$, $Cu-N_1 = 1.957\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$ and $Cu-N_3 = 1.989\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$] has also been observed in other copper complexes. The longer $Cu_1\cdots O_3$ distance and the larger $Cu_1-O_2-C_22$ angle suggest there is no bonding interaction between atoms Cu1 and O3.

Experimental

N-[1-(3-Aminopropyl)imidazole]-3,5-di-*t*-butylsalicylaldimine ligand and its copper(II) complex were synthesized according to the literature procedure (Tas *et al.*, 2004).

Refinement

Atom O3 shows disorder and was modelled in two different positions as O3a and O3b with refined occupancy factors of 0.30 (4) and 0.70 (4). All H-atoms were refined using a riding model with C—H = 0.93 Å [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$]

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for aromatic carbon, C—H = 0.97 Å [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$] for methylene carbon and C—H = 0.96 Å [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$] for methyl carbon atoms.

Figures

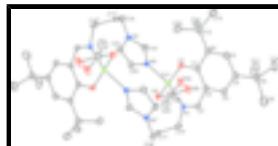


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. [Symmetry code: (i) 1 - x , 1 - y , 1 - z .]

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Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| [Cu ₂ (C ₂₁ H ₃₀ N ₃ O) ₂ (C ₂ H ₃ O ₂) ₂] | $F_{000} = 980$ |
| $M_r = 926.13$ | $D_x = 1.235 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -P2ybc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 14.1745 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 29181 reflections |
| $b = 10.2898 (8) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.6\text{--}27.9^\circ$ |
| $c = 19.0850 (17) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.90 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 116.502 (6)^\circ$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2491.1 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, black |
| $Z = 2$ | $0.25 \times 0.19 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| STOE IPDSII diffractometer | 4905 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2485 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.167$ |
| Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ$ |
| $T = 296 \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| rotation method scans | $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |
| Absorption correction: integration (X-RED32; Stoe & Cie, 2002) | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.741$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.914$ | $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$ |
| 34842 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$ | H-atom parameters constrained |

$wR(F^2) = 0.128$
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0447P)^2]$
 $S = 0.95$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 4905 reflections where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 275 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 12 restraints Extinction correction: none
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
 methods

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| C1 | 0.6847 (4) | 0.6496 (5) | 0.4074 (3) | 0.0479 (12) | |
| C2 | 0.6890 (4) | 0.5548 (4) | 0.3558 (3) | 0.0478 (12) | |
| C3 | 0.7777 (4) | 0.5428 (5) | 0.3420 (3) | 0.0573 (14) | |
| H3 | 0.7789 | 0.4768 | 0.3092 | 0.069* | |
| C4 | 0.8623 (4) | 0.6239 (5) | 0.3749 (3) | 0.0570 (14) | |
| C5 | 0.8573 (4) | 0.7181 (6) | 0.4260 (3) | 0.0635 (15) | |
| H5 | 0.9142 | 0.7745 | 0.4491 | 0.076* | |
| C6 | 0.7738 (4) | 0.7346 (5) | 0.4451 (3) | 0.0531 (13) | |
| C7 | 0.6028 (4) | 0.4685 (5) | 0.3117 (3) | 0.0556 (13) | |
| H7 | 0.6150 | 0.4070 | 0.2810 | 0.067* | |
| C8 | 0.9600 (5) | 0.6182 (6) | 0.3599 (4) | 0.0752 (17) | |
| C9 | 0.9519 (6) | 0.5078 (8) | 0.3043 (6) | 0.141 (4) | |
| H9A | 0.9468 | 0.4264 | 0.3269 | 0.169* | |
| H9B | 1.0136 | 0.5074 | 0.2955 | 0.169* | |
| H9C | 0.8904 | 0.5200 | 0.2554 | 0.169* | |
| C10 | 0.9705 (7) | 0.7427 (8) | 0.3223 (5) | 0.131 (3) | |
| H10A | 1.0295 | 0.7362 | 0.3105 | 0.157* | |
| H10B | 0.9814 | 0.8139 | 0.3576 | 0.157* | |
| H10C | 0.9073 | 0.7573 | 0.2748 | 0.157* | |
| C11 | 1.0571 (5) | 0.5926 (11) | 0.4350 (5) | 0.156 (4) | |
| H11A | 1.0500 | 0.5106 | 0.4563 | 0.187* | |
| H11B | 1.0656 | 0.6605 | 0.4719 | 0.187* | |
| H11C | 1.1177 | 0.5902 | 0.4250 | 0.187* | |
| C12 | 0.7780 (4) | 0.8338 (6) | 0.5050 (3) | 0.0671 (15) | |

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|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| C13 | 0.8787 (5) | 0.9195 (8) | 0.5362 (4) | 0.113 (3) | |
| H13A | 0.8786 | 0.9778 | 0.5754 | 0.136* | |
| H13B | 0.8796 | 0.9687 | 0.4938 | 0.136* | |
| H13C | 0.9400 | 0.8650 | 0.5586 | 0.136* | |
| C14 | 0.6846 (5) | 0.9279 (6) | 0.4704 (3) | 0.0811 (17) | |
| H14A | 0.6199 | 0.8802 | 0.4537 | 0.097* | |
| H14B | 0.6853 | 0.9722 | 0.4264 | 0.097* | |
| H14C | 0.6900 | 0.9903 | 0.5094 | 0.097* | |
| C15 | 0.7796 (5) | 0.7619 (7) | 0.5764 (3) | 0.0817 (18) | |
| H15A | 0.7156 | 0.7132 | 0.5605 | 0.098* | |
| H15B | 0.7854 | 0.8240 | 0.6157 | 0.098* | |
| H15C | 0.8388 | 0.7039 | 0.5974 | 0.098* | |
| C16 | 0.4370 (4) | 0.3671 (5) | 0.2586 (3) | 0.0649 (16) | |
| H16A | 0.4696 | 0.3215 | 0.2306 | 0.078* | |
| H16B | 0.3740 | 0.4095 | 0.2203 | 0.078* | |
| C17 | 0.4064 (5) | 0.2697 (6) | 0.3046 (3) | 0.0698 (17) | |
| H17A | 0.3537 | 0.2114 | 0.2679 | 0.084* | |
| H17B | 0.3742 | 0.3162 | 0.3326 | 0.084* | |
| C18 | 0.5027 (5) | 0.8115 (6) | 0.6368 (4) | 0.0771 (18) | |
| H18A | 0.4521 | 0.8271 | 0.6571 | 0.092* | |
| H18B | 0.5294 | 0.8949 | 0.6300 | 0.092* | |
| C19 | 0.4943 (4) | 0.7166 (5) | 0.5142 (3) | 0.0657 (15) | |
| H19 | 0.5638 | 0.7362 | 0.5260 | 0.079* | |
| C20 | 0.3381 (4) | 0.6471 (6) | 0.4573 (3) | 0.0665 (15) | |
| H20 | 0.2764 | 0.6086 | 0.4207 | 0.080* | |
| C21 | 0.3507 (5) | 0.7013 (6) | 0.5248 (4) | 0.0705 (16) | |
| H21 | 0.3002 | 0.7066 | 0.5433 | 0.085* | |
| C22 | 0.2820 (5) | 0.6256 (6) | 0.2458 (4) | 0.0721 (17) | |
| C23 | 0.1666 (5) | 0.6146 (8) | 0.1897 (4) | 0.122 (3) | |
| H23A | 0.1251 | 0.6322 | 0.2169 | 0.146* | |
| H23B | 0.1518 | 0.5283 | 0.1683 | 0.146* | |
| H23C | 0.1493 | 0.6763 | 0.1480 | 0.146* | |
| N1 | 0.5106 (3) | 0.4662 (4) | 0.3098 (2) | 0.0543 (11) | |
| N2 | 0.4498 (4) | 0.7462 (4) | 0.5607 (3) | 0.0620 (12) | |
| N3 | 0.4297 (3) | 0.6572 (4) | 0.4504 (2) | 0.0596 (11) | |
| O1 | 0.6027 (2) | 0.6631 (3) | 0.42159 (19) | 0.0557 (9) | |
| O2 | 0.3149 (3) | 0.5524 (4) | 0.3042 (2) | 0.0705 (11) | |
| O3A | 0.327 (3) | 0.721 (4) | 0.253 (2) | 0.105 (5) | 0.30 (4) |
| O3B | 0.3390 (11) | 0.6916 (16) | 0.2238 (13) | 0.105 (5) | 0.70 (4) |
| Cu1 | 0.46586 (5) | 0.58707 (6) | 0.36829 (4) | 0.0531 (2) | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C1 | 0.035 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.044 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.010 (2) |
| C2 | 0.041 (3) | 0.054 (3) | 0.051 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C3 | 0.056 (3) | 0.065 (4) | 0.060 (3) | 0.020 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.019 (3) |
| C4 | 0.040 (3) | 0.064 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.011 (2) | 0.026 (3) | 0.020 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C5 | 0.035 (3) | 0.081 (4) | 0.068 (4) | -0.001 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.014 (3) |
| C6 | 0.037 (3) | 0.064 (3) | 0.052 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.007 (3) |
| C7 | 0.058 (3) | 0.066 (4) | 0.046 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.001 (2) |
| C8 | 0.056 (3) | 0.093 (5) | 0.092 (4) | 0.007 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.020 (4) |
| C9 | 0.119 (7) | 0.128 (7) | 0.242 (11) | 0.001 (5) | 0.141 (8) | -0.009 (8) |
| C10 | 0.145 (7) | 0.129 (7) | 0.175 (8) | -0.003 (6) | 0.121 (7) | 0.028 (6) |
| C11 | 0.059 (4) | 0.294 (13) | 0.134 (6) | 0.047 (7) | 0.061 (5) | 0.069 (8) |
| C12 | 0.052 (3) | 0.077 (4) | 0.067 (4) | -0.010 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.005 (3) |
| C13 | 0.090 (5) | 0.139 (7) | 0.117 (5) | -0.054 (5) | 0.052 (4) | -0.053 (5) |
| C14 | 0.089 (4) | 0.066 (4) | 0.087 (4) | -0.005 (4) | 0.037 (4) | -0.014 (3) |
| C15 | 0.065 (4) | 0.113 (5) | 0.052 (3) | 0.014 (4) | 0.014 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C16 | 0.063 (4) | 0.077 (4) | 0.055 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.026 (3) | -0.023 (3) |
| C17 | 0.071 (4) | 0.075 (4) | 0.073 (4) | -0.029 (3) | 0.040 (3) | -0.039 (3) |
| C18 | 0.100 (5) | 0.061 (4) | 0.089 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.059 (4) | -0.024 (3) |
| C19 | 0.053 (3) | 0.085 (4) | 0.070 (4) | -0.011 (3) | 0.036 (3) | -0.020 (3) |
| C20 | 0.046 (3) | 0.085 (4) | 0.072 (4) | -0.007 (3) | 0.029 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C21 | 0.063 (4) | 0.086 (4) | 0.081 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.049 (3) | -0.012 (3) |
| C22 | 0.054 (4) | 0.067 (5) | 0.092 (5) | 0.001 (3) | 0.029 (4) | 0.002 (4) |
| C23 | 0.063 (4) | 0.150 (8) | 0.110 (5) | -0.001 (5) | 0.001 (4) | 0.012 (5) |
| N1 | 0.046 (2) | 0.069 (3) | 0.047 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.020 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| N2 | 0.063 (3) | 0.064 (3) | 0.070 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.039 (3) | -0.014 (2) |
| N3 | 0.044 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.062 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.028 (2) | -0.012 (2) |
| O1 | 0.0381 (19) | 0.073 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0021 (16) | 0.0235 (17) | -0.0077 (17) |
| O2 | 0.048 (2) | 0.096 (3) | 0.068 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.0253 (19) | -0.007 (2) |
| O3A | 0.079 (5) | 0.092 (7) | 0.162 (12) | 0.008 (4) | 0.070 (6) | 0.041 (7) |
| O3B | 0.079 (5) | 0.092 (7) | 0.162 (12) | 0.008 (4) | 0.070 (6) | 0.041 (7) |
| Cu1 | 0.0392 (3) | 0.0685 (4) | 0.0521 (3) | -0.0025 (4) | 0.0207 (2) | -0.0072 (4) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| C1—O1 | 1.313 (5) | C14—H14C | 0.960 |
| C1—C2 | 1.407 (6) | C15—H15A | 0.960 |
| C1—C6 | 1.439 (7) | C15—H15B | 0.960 |
| C2—C3 | 1.399 (6) | C15—H15C | 0.960 |
| C2—C7 | 1.440 (7) | C16—N1 | 1.474 (6) |
| C3—C4 | 1.363 (7) | C16—C17 | 1.517 (7) |
| C3—H3 | 0.930 | C16—H16A | 0.970 |
| C4—C5 | 1.400 (7) | C16—H16B | 0.970 |
| C4—C8 | 1.535 (7) | C17—C18 ⁱ | 1.524 (8) |
| C5—C6 | 1.395 (7) | C17—H17A | 0.970 |
| C5—H5 | 0.930 | C17—H17B | 0.970 |
| C6—C12 | 1.514 (7) | C18—N2 | 1.467 (7) |
| C7—N1 | 1.291 (6) | C18—C17 ⁱ | 1.524 (8) |
| C7—H7 | 0.930 | C18—H18A | 0.970 |
| C8—C11 | 1.503 (9) | C18—H18B | 0.970 |
| C8—C10 | 1.508 (9) | C19—N3 | 1.304 (6) |
| C8—C9 | 1.524 (10) | C19—N2 | 1.331 (6) |
| C9—H9A | 0.960 | C19—H19 | 0.930 |
| C9—H9B | 0.960 | C20—C21 | 1.341 (7) |

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| C9—H9C | 0.960 | C20—N3 | 1.366 (6) |
| C10—H10A | 0.960 | C20—H20 | 0.930 |
| C10—H10B | 0.960 | C21—N2 | 1.341 (7) |
| C10—H10C | 0.960 | C21—H21 | 0.930 |
| C11—H11A | 0.960 | C22—O3A | 1.14 (4) |
| C11—H11B | 0.960 | C22—O2 | 1.249 (7) |
| C11—H11C | 0.960 | C22—O3B | 1.263 (18) |
| C12—C14 | 1.532 (8) | C22—C23 | 1.509 (8) |
| C12—C15 | 1.541 (8) | C23—H23A | 0.960 |
| C12—C13 | 1.552 (8) | C23—H23B | 0.960 |
| C13—H13A | 0.960 | C23—H23C | 0.960 |
| C13—H13B | 0.960 | N1—Cu1 | 1.957 (4) |
| C13—H13C | 0.960 | N3—Cu1 | 1.989 (4) |
| C14—H14A | 0.960 | O1—Cu1 | 1.910 (3) |
| C14—H14B | 0.960 | O2—Cu1 | 1.966 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 122.5 (4) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C6 | 119.5 (4) | C12—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 118.0 (4) | C12—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.1 (5) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C7 | 115.8 (5) | C12—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C7 | 123.1 (4) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 122.7 (5) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 118.7 | N1—C16—C17 | 112.0 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 118.7 | N1—C16—H16A | 109.2 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 115.9 (5) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.2 |
| C3—C4—C8 | 125.0 (5) | N1—C16—H16B | 109.2 |
| C5—C4—C8 | 119.2 (5) | C17—C16—H16B | 109.2 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 125.4 (5) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 117.3 | C16—C17—C18 ⁱ | 114.9 (5) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 117.3 | C16—C17—H17A | 108.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 116.9 (5) | C18 ⁱ —C17—H17A | 108.5 |
| C5—C6—C12 | 121.8 (5) | C16—C17—H17B | 108.5 |
| C1—C6—C12 | 121.2 (4) | C18 ⁱ —C17—H17B | 108.5 |
| N1—C7—C2 | 127.8 (5) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.5 |
| N1—C7—H7 | 116.1 | N2—C18—C17 ⁱ | 111.5 (4) |
| C2—C7—H7 | 116.1 | N2—C18—H18A | 109.3 |
| C11—C8—C10 | 111.1 (7) | C17 ⁱ —C18—H18A | 109.3 |
| C11—C8—C9 | 106.6 (6) | N2—C18—H18B | 109.3 |
| C10—C8—C9 | 107.1 (6) | C17 ⁱ —C18—H18B | 109.3 |
| C11—C8—C4 | 110.3 (5) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0 |
| C10—C8—C4 | 110.2 (5) | N3—C19—N2 | 112.7 (5) |
| C9—C8—C4 | 111.4 (5) | N3—C19—H19 | 123.7 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 | N2—C19—H19 | 123.7 |
| C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C21—C20—N3 | 109.7 (5) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C21—C20—H20 | 125.2 |
| C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 | N3—C20—H20 | 125.2 |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C20—C21—N2 | 107.1 (5) |

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| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21 | 126.5 |
| C8—C10—H10A | 109.5 | N2—C21—H21 | 126.5 |
| C8—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O3A—C22—O2 | 116 (2) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O2—C22—O3B | 125.6 (8) |
| C8—C10—H10C | 109.5 | O3A—C22—C23 | 121.2 (19) |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 | O2—C22—C23 | 116.3 (6) |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 | O3B—C22—C23 | 117.1 (9) |
| C8—C11—H11A | 109.5 | C22—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C8—C11—H11B | 109.5 | C22—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C8—C11—H11C | 109.5 | C22—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C6—C12—C14 | 111.4 (4) | C7—N1—C16 | 116.1 (4) |
| C6—C12—C15 | 108.9 (5) | C7—N1—Cu1 | 123.6 (3) |
| C14—C12—C15 | 110.7 (5) | C16—N1—Cu1 | 120.2 (3) |
| C6—C12—C13 | 113.1 (5) | C19—N2—C21 | 106.3 (5) |
| C14—C12—C13 | 106.0 (5) | C19—N2—C18 | 125.4 (5) |
| C15—C12—C13 | 106.6 (5) | C21—N2—C18 | 128.3 (5) |
| C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 | C19—N3—C20 | 104.3 (4) |
| C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C19—N3—Cu1 | 125.8 (4) |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C20—N3—Cu1 | 129.7 (4) |
| C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C1—O1—Cu1 | 128.9 (3) |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 | C22—O2—Cu1 | 108.4 (4) |
| H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 | O1—Cu1—N1 | 93.07 (15) |
| C12—C14—H14A | 109.5 | O1—Cu1—O2 | 165.98 (17) |
| C12—C14—H14B | 109.5 | N1—Cu1—O2 | 93.98 (16) |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 | O1—Cu1—N3 | 89.40 (16) |
| C12—C14—H14C | 109.5 | N1—Cu1—N3 | 160.63 (17) |
| H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 | O2—Cu1—N3 | 87.95 (16) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -179.9 (4) | C17—C16—N1—Cu1 | -64.3 (5) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.5 (6) | N3—C19—N2—C21 | 0.8 (7) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | 2.7 (7) | N3—C19—N2—C18 | 179.1 (5) |
| C6—C1—C2—C7 | -176.9 (4) | C20—C21—N2—C19 | -0.7 (7) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -2.5 (7) | C20—C21—N2—C18 | -178.9 (5) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 175.1 (4) | C17 ⁱ —C18—N2—C19 | -62.9 (7) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 2.3 (7) | C17 ⁱ —C18—N2—C21 | 115.0 (6) |
| C2—C3—C4—C8 | -177.9 (5) | N2—C19—N3—C20 | -0.7 (6) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.1 (7) | N2—C19—N3—Cu1 | -176.3 (4) |
| C8—C4—C5—C6 | -179.9 (5) | C21—C20—N3—C19 | 0.2 (6) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -1.8 (7) | C21—C20—N3—Cu1 | 175.6 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C12 | 176.1 (5) | C2—C1—O1—Cu1 | -11.4 (6) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | -178.2 (4) | C6—C1—O1—Cu1 | 168.3 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 1.5 (6) | O3A—C22—O2—Cu1 | -26 (2) |
| O1—C1—C6—C12 | 4.0 (7) | O3B—C22—O2—Cu1 | 12.5 (16) |
| C2—C1—C6—C12 | -176.4 (4) | C23—C22—O2—Cu1 | -179.2 (5) |
| C3—C2—C7—N1 | -174.9 (5) | C1—O1—Cu1—N1 | 11.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—C7—N1 | 2.6 (8) | C1—O1—Cu1—O2 | -108.6 (7) |

supplementary materials

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| C3—C4—C8—C11 | −119.3 (7) | C1—O1—Cu1—N3 | 172.3 (4) |
| C5—C4—C8—C11 | 60.5 (7) | C7—N1—Cu1—O1 | −6.0 (4) |
| C3—C4—C8—C10 | 117.7 (6) | C16—N1—Cu1—O1 | 175.3 (4) |
| C5—C4—C8—C10 | −62.5 (7) | C7—N1—Cu1—O2 | 161.9 (4) |
| C3—C4—C8—C9 | −1.1 (8) | C16—N1—Cu1—O2 | −16.9 (4) |
| C5—C4—C8—C9 | 178.7 (6) | C7—N1—Cu1—N3 | −103.0 (6) |
| C5—C6—C12—C14 | 123.9 (5) | C16—N1—Cu1—N3 | 78.3 (6) |
| C1—C6—C12—C14 | −58.3 (7) | C22—O2—Cu1—O1 | 33.7 (8) |
| C5—C6—C12—C15 | −113.7 (5) | C22—O2—Cu1—N1 | −86.3 (4) |
| C1—C6—C12—C15 | 64.1 (6) | C22—O2—Cu1—N3 | 113.0 (4) |
| C5—C6—C12—C13 | 4.6 (8) | C19—N3—Cu1—O1 | −6.0 (5) |
| C1—C6—C12—C13 | −177.6 (5) | C20—N3—Cu1—O1 | 179.6 (5) |
| N1—C16—C17—C18 ⁱ | −63.0 (6) | C19—N3—Cu1—N1 | 91.6 (7) |
| N3—C20—C21—N2 | 0.3 (7) | C20—N3—Cu1—N1 | −82.9 (7) |
| C2—C7—N1—C16 | 179.6 (5) | C19—N3—Cu1—O2 | −172.2 (5) |
| C2—C7—N1—Cu1 | 0.8 (7) | C20—N3—Cu1—O2 | 13.3 (5) |
| C17—C16—N1—C7 | 116.9 (5) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

